GenRad

products

on 50-87

# High Accuracy Capacitance Substituter

## HACS-Z Series

The HACS-Z provides a wide range of capacitance in increments as low as 1 pF and a total capacitance of up to 10,000  $\mu$ F. With its high

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- High accuracy: 0.05% or 0.1%
- Low zero capacitance <0.1 pF</li>
- Programmable version available
- Trimmable capacitors for lower decades
- 3-Terminal shielded construction
- Excellent stability 100 ppm/yr
- Special high voltage units up to 10 kV
- Excellent TC begins at 20 ppm/°C

## SPECIFICATIONS

Capacitor Type: Air capacitors for 1 and 10 pF steps; stabilized sealed silvered-mica for 100 pF through 100 nF steps. hermetically sealed polystyrene capacitors for 1  $\mu$ F steps; hermetically sealed metallized polycarbonate capacitors for 10  $\mu$ F steps and over; polypropylene for 1000  $\mu$ F steps. 1, 10, 100 and 1000 pF decades are trimmable from rear.

#### Accuracy:

A:  $\pm (0.05\% + 0.5 \text{ pF})$ ;  $\pm 0.5\%$  for 100  $\mu$ F steps. B:  $\pm (0.1\% + 1.0 \text{ pF})$ ;  $\pm 0.5\%$  for 100  $\mu$ F steps. [If 1,000  $\mu$ F steps are present, accuracy for 6 to 10  $\mu$ F at 1 kHz is:  $\pm (0.1\% + 0.5 \text{ pF})$ ]

#### Test Conditions:

at 1 kHz for 1 pF to 10  $\mu$ F; 100 Hz for 1  $\mu$ F and over, at 23°C, no zero subtraction, measured with a 3-terminal connection. (Calibration at other frequencies is available, and different frequencies may be selected for different decades.) SI traceable.

Range: 0 to 10,000  $\mu$ F available, with minimum increments of 1 pF; see table on next page.

Dissipation Factor: <0.002 for 1 pF and 10 pF steps; <0.001 for 100 pF steps; <0.0005 for 1 nF and 2 nF steps; <0.0003 for 3 nF step through all 0.01 μF steps; <0.0007 for 1 μF steps; <0.007 for 1 μF steps; <0.007 for 10 μF steps; <0.005 for 100 μF steps.

Zero Capacitance:

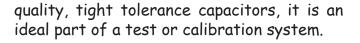
zero capacitance.

 $\leq$ 0.1 pF, measured with a 3-terminal connection, for units with highest decade steps  $\leq$ 100 nF;

 ${\leq}2$  pF, measured with a 3-terminal connection, for units with highest decade steps 1  $\mu\text{F}.$ 

### DOUBLE SHIELDED CONSTRUCTION

The shielding is divided into two different parts: an inner shield that minimizes the low terminal-to-guard capacitance, and an outer shield (the case) that minimizes the detector input capacitance and noise. When these two shields are connected together, the HACS-Z becomes an excellent 3-terminal capacitance substituter with low





Six Decade HACS-Z Capacitance Substituter

Insulation Resistance: >50,000 M $\Omega$ .

Operating Frequency Range: 10 Hz or less to at least 1 MHz.

#### Stability:

- A:  $\pm(100 \text{ ppm} + 0.1 \text{ pF})$  per year for 0.1 µF steps and under;  $\pm 200 \text{ ppm}$  per year for 1 µF and 10 µF steps;  $\pm 500 \text{ ppm}$  per year for 100 µF and 1000 µF steps.
- ±500 ppm + 0.1 pF) per year for 100 μF and 1000 μF steps.
  ±(200 ppm + 0.1 pF) per year for 1 μF and 10 μF steps;
  ±500 ppm per year for 100 μF and 1000 μF steps.

#### MAXIMUM VOLTAGE:

1 pF through 100 nF steps: 500 V peak max up to 10 kHz; 1  $\mu$ F steps: 50 V peak max 10  $\mu$ F and 100  $\mu$ F steps : (Vdc+Vac)< 30 V or (Vac)< 22 V, whichever applies first, where Vac=1.8x10<sup>4</sup>/f, and f is freq. in Hz Optional: up to 10 kV

Temperature Coefficient:

- A: ≈20 ppm/°C for 0.1 μF steps and under; -50 ppm/°C for 1 μF through 100 μF steps;
  - -150 ppm/°C for 1000 μF steps;

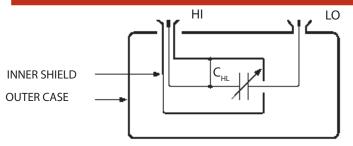
Operating Temperature Range: 10°C to 40°C. Operating Frequency Range: 10 Hz or less to at least 1 MHz.

Shielding: Double shielded construction.

Dimensions: 43.2 cm W x 14.2 cm H x 30.4 cm D (17" x 5.6" x 12"), for 6 decade version.

Weight: 5.9 kg (13 lb), for 6 decade version.

Connection to Substituter: BNC (standard) or 874 type coaxial connectors (optional) labeled HI and LO on front panel. Also available is an optional 36 pin connector providing individual BCD weighted equivalent contacts for each decade.



Double Shielded Construction



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Models*		Total Capacitance	No. of Decades	Resolution
Accuracy 0.05%	Accuracy 0.1%	cupuciturice	Decudes	
HACS-Z-A-3E-1pF HACS-Z-A-3E-10pF HACS-Z-A-3E-100pF HA HACS-Z-A-3E-10nF HACS-Z-A-3E-10nF HACS-Z-A-3E-100nF HACS-Z-A-3E-1µF HACS-Z-A-3E-10µF	HACS-Z-B-3E-1pF HACS-Z-B-3E-10pF CS-Z-B-3E-100pF HACS-Z-B-3E-1nF HACS-Z-B-3E-10nF HACS-Z-B-3E-100nF HACS-Z-B-3E-1µF HACS-Z-B-3E-10µF	1,110 pF 11,100 pF 111,000 pF 1.11 μF 11.1 μF 11.1 μF 1,110 μF 1,110 μF	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 pF 10 pF 100 pF 1 nF 10 nF 100 nF 1 μF 10 μF
HACS-Z-A-4E-1pF HACS-Z-A-4E-10pF HACS-Z-A-4E-100pF HACS-Z-A-4E-1nF HACS-Z-A-4E-10nF HACS-Z-A-4E-100nF HACS-Z-A-4E-1µF	HACS-Z-B-4E-1pF HACS-Z-B-4E-10pF HACS-Z-B-4E-100pF HACS-Z-B-4E-1nF HACS-Z-B-4E-10nF HACS-Z-B-4E-100nF HACS-Z-B-4E-1µF	11,110 pF 0.1111 μF 1.111 μF 11.11 μF 11.11 μF 1,111. μF 1,111. μF 11,110 μF	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 pF 10 pF 100 pF 1 nF 10 nF 100 nF 1 μF
HACS-Z-A-5E-1pF HACS-Z-A-5E-10pF HACS-Z-A-5E-100pF HACS-Z-A-5E-1nF HACS-Z-A-5E-10nF HACS-Z-A-5E-100nF	HACS-Z-B-5E-1pF HACS-Z-B-5E-10pF HACS-Z-B-5E-100pF HACS-Z-B-5E-1nF HACS-Z-B-5E-10nF HACS-Z-B-5E-100nF	0.111 11 μF 1.111 1 μF 11.111 μF 111.11 μF 1,111.1 μF 1,111.1 μF 11,111 μF	5 5 5 5 5 5	1 pF 10 pF 100 pF 1 nF 10 nF 100 nF
HACS-Z-A-6E-1pF HACS-Z-A-6E-10pF HACS-Z-A-6E-100pF HACS-Z-A-6E-1nF HACS-Z-A-6E-10nF	HACS-Z-B-6E-1pF HACS-Z-B-6E-10pF HACS-Z-B-6E-100pF HACS-Z-B-6E-1nF HACS-Z-B-6E-10nF	1.111 11 μF 11.111 1 μF 111.111 μF 1,111.11 μF 1,111.11 μF 11,111.1 μF	6 6 6 6 6	1 pF 10 pF 100 pF 1 nF 10 nF
HACS-Z-A-7E-1pF	HACS-Z-B-7E-1pF	11,111.11 μF	7	1 pF

\*For 10 position switches, "0" - "9", in lieu of 11 position "0" - "10", delete E from model number. Add suffix: BCD- for the BCD output option, RM- for rack mount option.

## **OPTIONAL MODELS**

In order to satisfy any requirement for a HACS-Z Series capacitor, generate a part number from the chart below.

